

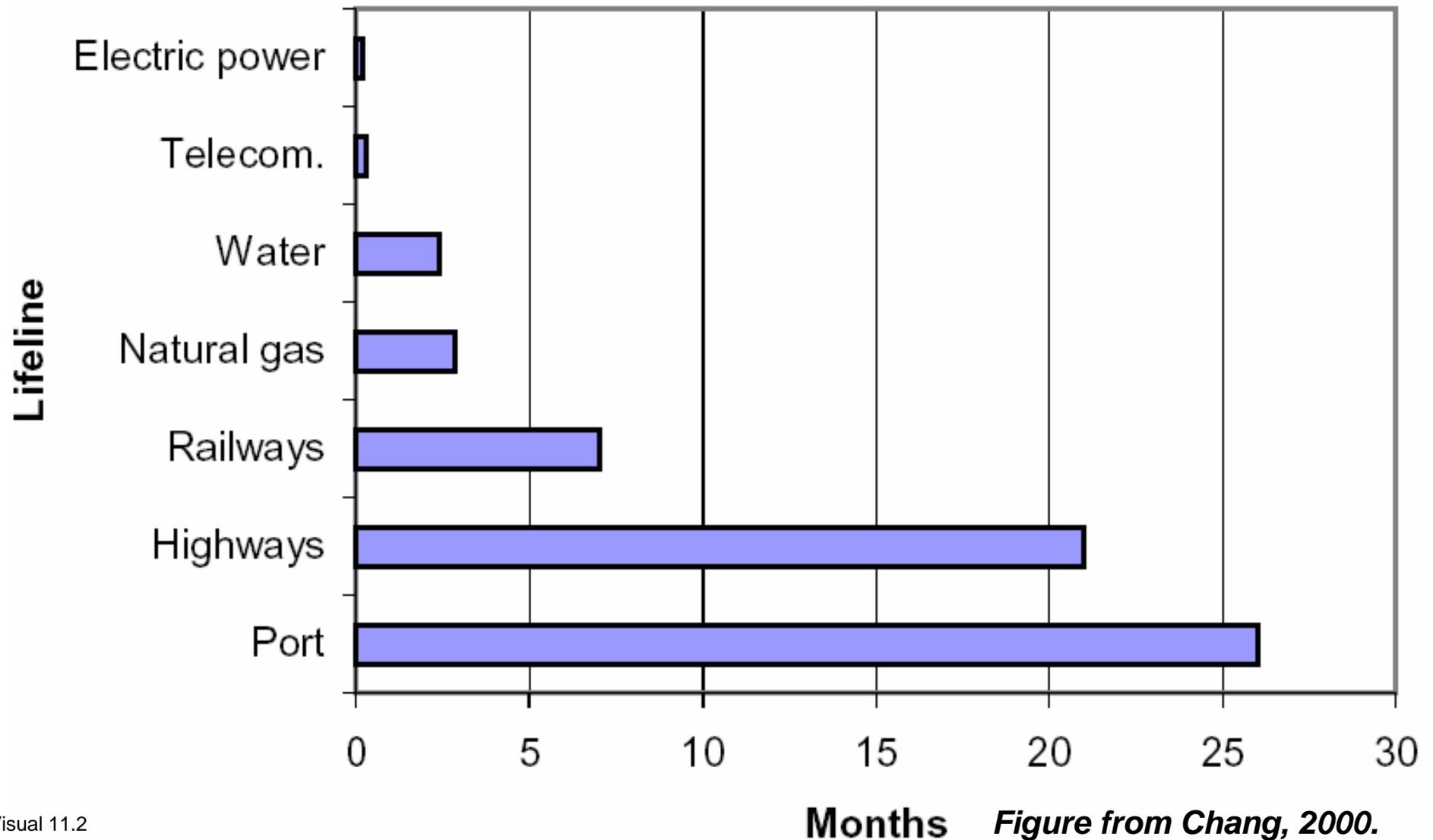
Moderate Failure, Severe Disruption



Photo credit: CalTrans

11-1

Time Required for Lifeline Restoration Following the 1995 Kobe, Japan EQ



Collapse of Cypress Freeway During 1989 LPE



Visual 11.3

Photograph by CalTrans